**UNIT 4: VOLUNTEER WORK**

1. VOCABULARY

1. *volunteer/voluntary* work (N-phr.): công việc tình nguyện

🡪 volunteer (+ to-Vo) (v): tình nguyện (làm gì)

🡪 volunteer (n): người tình nguyện, người xung phong

🡪 voluntary (a): tình nguyện, tự nguyện, tự ý

🡪 voluntarily (adv):

2. to take care *of* = to look *after*: chăm sóc, trông nom

3. the aged (n) = old people: người già

4. to clean *up* (*rooms, houses, …*): lau dọn (*phòng, nhà, …*)

5. to do + *the/my/your/his/her/our/their* + V-*ing*:

🡪 to do the shopping: đi mua sắm

6. to mow (*lawns*): cắt (*cỏ*)

7. no longer (adv) = not … any longer/more: không còn nữa

8. *voluntary* organization (N-phr.): tổ chức tình nguyện, tổ chức tự nguyện

9. to get to know s.th: tìm hiểu

10. to learn (s.th) *from* s.b: học (cái gì) từ ai

11. to take part *in* = to participate *in*: tham gia

🡪 participation (n): sự than dự, sự tham gia

🡪 participator (n): người tham dự, người tham gia

12. disadvantaged (a): (bị) thiệt thòi, thua thiệt

13. handicapped (a): (bị) tàn tật, tật nguyền

14. to *give* care and comfort *to* s.b quan tâm và động viên ai đó

15. to overcome (*difficulties*): vượt qua (*những khó khăn*)

16. to suffer badly (+ *from/in*): chịu, trải qua đau khổ (*do*)

17. natural disaster (N-phr.): thiên tai

18. remote or mountainous area (N-phr.): vùng xa, vùng cao

19. to *provide* s.th *for* s.b = to *provide* s.b *with* s.th: cung cấp

20. places of interest (N-phr.): danh lam thắng cảnh

1. **WORDFORM**
2. It’s important for children to get a good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (EDUCATE).
3. Many young\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work in the homes of sick or old people. (VOLUNTEER)
4. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are helped to overcome difficulties by the vounteers. ( DISABLE)
5. We’d like to offer your school a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of 2 million dong. ( DONATE)
6. There are many places of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to visit in London and Paris. (INTERESTING)
7. There are more than 20\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the competition. ( PARTICIPATE)
8. The local authority asked for a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contribution from community to repair roads and bridges. ( VOLUNTEER)
9. Several world\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_have come to help poor people and orphans.
10. ( ORGANIZE)
11. It was only later in life that she found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and peace of mind. (HAPPY)
12. **MULTIPLE CHOICE**
13. Each nation has many people who voluntarily take care .....others.

a. on b. about c. at d. of

1. They clean ....... their houses, do their shopping or mow their lawns.

a. at b. of c. up d. out

1. They give care and comfort .... them and help them to overcome their difficulties.

a. into b. to c. of d. with

1. Young college and university students participate .......helping the people who have suffered badly in wars or natural disasters.

a. in b. at c. of d. by

1. He was eventually diagnosed as suffering ……………… terminal cancer.

a. to b. from c. of d. on

1. Young .......... work in the homes of sick or old people.

a. orphanages b. orphanage c. volunteers d. volunteer

1. Landslides have cut of many villages in remote areas.

a. suburb b. central c. faraway d. natural

1. Some high school students take part in helping ....... or handicapped children.

a. disadvantaged b. advantaged c. advantageous d. advantage

1. They clean up their houses, do their shopping or ............ their lawns.

a. cut b. set c. mow d. break

1. They volunteer to work in ..... or ..... areas to provide education for children

a. remote/ mountain b. remote/ plain c. remote/ mountainous d. mountain/ plain

1. School need .............to help children to read and write.

a. volunteers b. pioneers c. engineers d. innovators

1. The ..... are helped to overcome difficulties by the vounteers.

a. disable b. disabled c. abled d. able

1. We’d like to offer your school a ........... of 2 million dong.

a. donate b. donation c. donative d. donator

1. She needs some ............ to clean the kitchen.

a. volunteer b. volunteers c. voluntarily d. voluntary

1. There are many places of ………… to visit in London and Paris.

a. interest b. interesting c. interested d. interestingly

1. He has smoked for more than 20 years, and eventually he ………….. from a lung cancer now.

a. takes b. participates c. suffers d. enters

1. New-born children always need special ……………..

a. help b. care c. look d. interest

1. ……………. are children whose parents passed away.

a. Volunteers b. College students c. Handicapped children d. Orphans

1. These cars are in a bad state. They need ……………………..

a. looking after b. taking care of c. repairing d. organizing

1. We take part in a campaign to provide education for poor children.

a. look after b. look forward c. participate in d. take care of